

# MODELING UNSTRUCTURED, NON-GEOMETRIC INFORMATION FOR THE DIGITAL THREAD



## PLM Road Map™ & PDT North America 2019

*PLM for Professionals – Product Lifecycle Innovation*



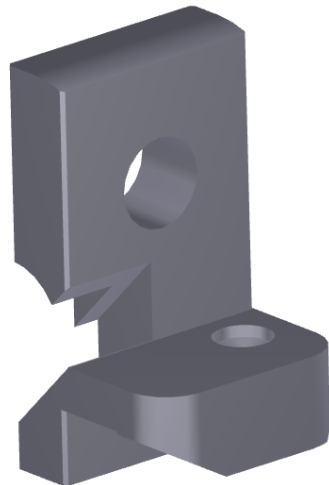
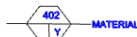
May 29-30, Tysons Corner, VA



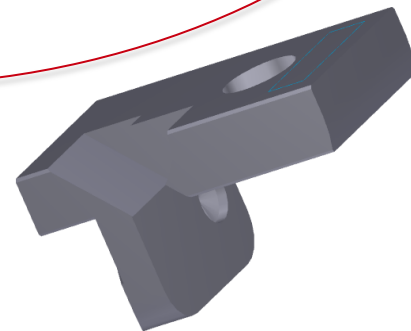
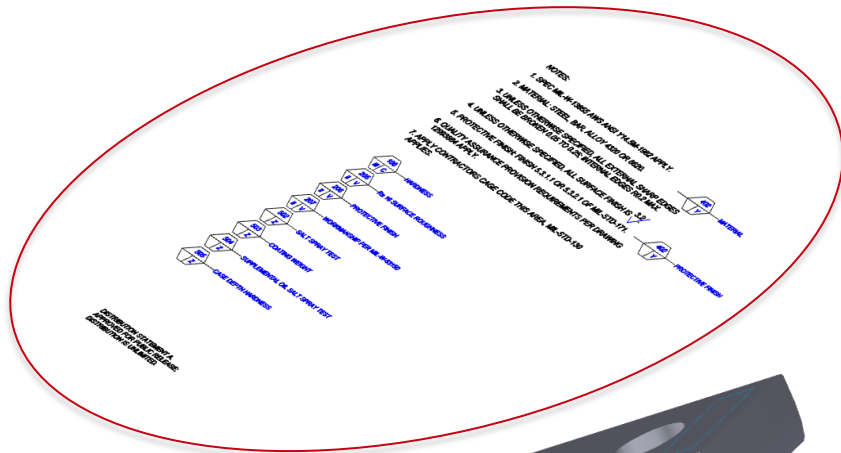
# What is Unstructured, Non-geometric Information?

NOTES:

1. SPEC MIL-W-13885 AWS ANSI Y14.5M-1982 APPLY.
2. MATERIAL: STEEL, BAR, ALLOY 4320 OR 8620.
3. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL EXTERNAL SHARP EDGES SHALL BE BROKEN 0.05 TO 0.25; INTERNAL EDGES R0.2 MAX.
4. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL SURFACE FINISH IS 3.2/
5. PROTECTIVE FINISH: FINISH 5.3.1.1 OR 5.3.2.1 OF MIL-STD-171.
6. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISION REQUIREMENTS PER DRAWING 12963884 APPLY.
7. APPLY CONTRACTORS CAGE CODE THIS AREA, MIL-STD-130 APPLIES.



- HARDNESS
- Re 16 SURFACE ROUGHNESS
- PROTECTIVE FINISH
- WORKMANSHIP PER MIL-W-43150
- SALT SPRAY TEST
- COATING WEIGHT
- SUPPLEMENTAL OIL SALT SPRAY TEST
- CASE DEPTH HARDNESS



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Turning Data into Actionable Assets



# How About This?

**METRIC IN ROUND**

**KSC-C-123J**  
**JULY 17, 2009**  
 Supersedes  
 KSC-C-123H  
 September 25, 1995  
 and incorporates  
 Change Notices  
 1 Through 6


**SURFACE CLEANLINESS OF GROUND SUPPORT  
 EQUIPMENT FLUID SYSTEMS,  
 SPECIFICATION FOR**

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**ENGINEERING DIRECTORATE**

National Aeronautics and  
 Space Administration  
 John F. Kennedy Space Center



KSC FORM 16-17 (REV. 6/95) PREVIOUS EDITIONS ARE OBSOLETE (DO NOT USE)

KSC-C-123J  
 July 17, 2009

**Table 1. Fluid Surface Cleanliness Levels**

(Table 1A) Particulate Matter Contamination Levels			(Table 1B) NVR Contamination Levels		(Table 1C) Visible Contamination Levels	
Level	Particle Size Range $\mu\text{m}$ (micrometer)	Maximum Number of Particles per 0.1 $\text{m}^2$	Level	Maximum NVR (mg/0.1 $\text{m}^2$ )	Level	Definition
25	<5	Unlimited *	A	1.0	GC	Freedom from manufacturing residue, dirt, oil, grease, etc.
	5 to 15	19				
	>15 to 25	4				
50	<15	Unlimited *	B	2.0	VC	The absence of all particulate and nonparticulate matter visible to the normal unaided eye or corrected-vision eye, commercially cleaned.
	15 to 25	17				
	>25 to 50	8				
100	<25	Unlimited *	C	3.0	UV	Visually clean and inspected with ultraviolet light, requires precision cleaning methods
	25 to 50	68				
	>50 to 100	11				
150	<50	Unlimited *	D	4.0	Note Allowable particulate and NVR are based on 0.1 $\text{m}^2$ (1 $\text{ft}^2$ ) Dewpoint and moisture can be waived if the critical surface is normally exposed to the atmosphere (Test Method III, A.3.3) * Siting is not permitted	
	50 to 100	47				
	>100 to 150	5				
200	<50	Unlimited *	E	5.0		
	50 to 100	154				
	>100 to 200	16				
250	<100	Unlimited *	F	7.0		
	100 to 200	39				
	>200 to 250	3				
300	<100	Unlimited *	G	10.0		
	100 to 250	93				
	>250 to 300	3				
500	<100	Unlimited *	H	15.0		
	100 to 250	1073				
	>250 to 500	27				
750	<250	Unlimited *	I	25.0		
	250 to 500	205				
	>500 to 750	9				
1000	<500	Unlimited *				
	500 to 750	34				
	>750 to 1000	5				
	>1000	0				



# Or This?

## Original Drawing Notes

### GENERAL NOTES - RAW FORGING

51- SPECIFIED TOLERANCES INCLUDE DIE CLOSURE, LINEAR, STRAIGHTNESS AND MISMATCH TOLERANCES AS APPLICABLE

52- DRAFT ANGLES 5° ± 1° MATCHED WHERE NECESSARY

53- CORNER RADII .16 ± .03 EXCEPT AS NOTED.

54- FILLET RADII .12 ± .03 EXCEPT AS NOTED.

55- PADS SHALL BE IN AS-FORGED CONDITION NO GRINDING PERMITTED.

56- MAXIMUM FLASH EXTENSION .03

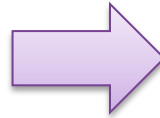
57- RECORDS OF MILL HEAT AND HEAT TREATMENT TO BE FURNISHED TO VERTOL

58- MARK PER VERTOL SPEC. MS 1301 GRINDING

59- FABRICATE FORGING IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPEC. QQ-M-40.

60- DATUM DIMENSION (ZERO TOLERANCE) FOR LOCATION OF DATUM PLANE.

61- ALTERNATE MATERIAL - ZK60A-T5 MAGNESIUM ALLOY PER QQ-M-31 OR AMS 4352. STOCK SIZE 3.00 X 5.80 X 5.10



## SWISS Conversion to Text and Data

### GENERAL NOTES - RAW FORGING

51- SPECIFIED TOLERANCES INCLUDE DIE CLOSURE, LINEAR, STRAIGHTNESS AND MISMATCH TOLERANCES AS APPLICABLE

52 - DRAFT ANGLES 5° ± 1° MATCHED WHERE NECESSARY

53 - CORNER RADII 0.16 ± 0.03 EXCEPT AS NOTED.

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55 - PADS SHALL BE IN AS-FORGED CONDITION NO GRINDING PERMITTED.

56 - MAXIMUM FLASH EXTENSION 0.03

57 - RECORDS OF MILL HEAT AND HEAT TREATMENT TO BE FURNISHED TO VERTOL

58 - MARK PER VERTOL SPEC. MS 1301 GRINDING

59 - FABRICATE **FORGING IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPEC. QQ-M-40.**

60 - DATUM DIMENSIONS (ZERO TOLERANCE) FOR LOCATION OF DATUM PLANE.

61 - ALTERNATE MATERIAL ~ ZK60A-T5 MAGNESIUM ALLOY PER QQ-4-31 OR AMS 4352.

**MATERIAL : MAGNESIUM  
PROCESS : FORGING  
STATE : CANCELLED**

**FORGING IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH SPEC. QQ-M-40**



# Emergence of SWISS

- In 2014, major A&D OEMs and XSB form a SWISS Government-Industry working group
- Manufacturers, DoD, Standards Development Organizations, and XSB brainstorm “Standards as Data”:

*A Model-Based approach using AI and modern knowledge representation to convert concepts in documents to actionable assets using ontologies and linked data model standards from the W3C*





Transforms static engineering documents into intelligent, interoperable, and reusable digital models that improve productivity, reduce time to market, and minimize risk in the project lifecycle.



# Engineering Data is Locked in Static Formats

Company Specs

Industry Standards

Govt Specs

Customer Requirements



Work Instructions

Technical Data Packages

Change Orders

Regs



"...must withstand 800psi at 900C."

$$W_2 = \frac{aS_y}{4} \left[ 1 - \frac{S_y}{4m\pi^2 E} \left( \frac{l}{r} \right)^2 \right]$$

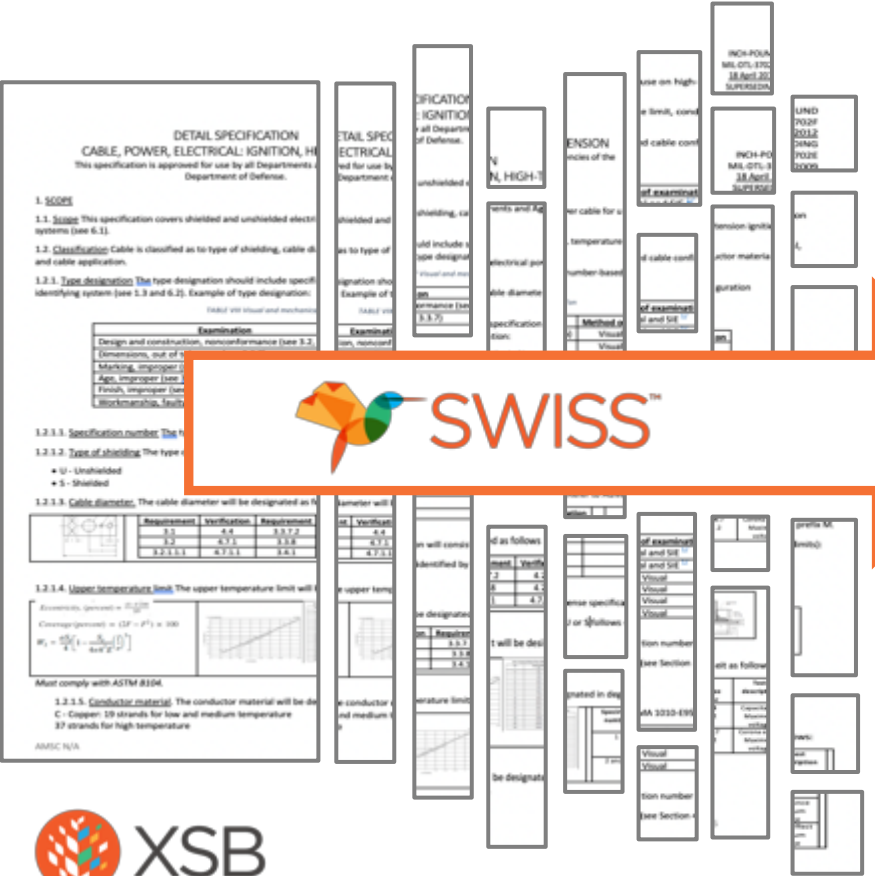
"Refer to AGMA 1010-E95."

"See LMCO MAP 2104."

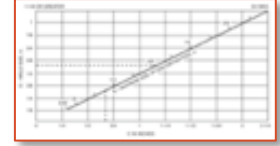
"Must comply with ASTM B104."



# SWISS Turns Documents Into Change-Aware Digital Models for use Throughout the Product Lifecycle



1.2. Tank wall pressure must withstand 800psi at 900C.

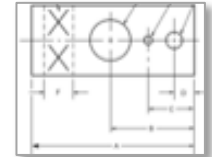
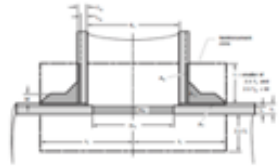


$$W_2 = \frac{aS_y}{4} \left[ 1 - \frac{S_y}{4n\pi^2 E} \left( \frac{l}{r} \right)^2 \right]$$

1.2.1.1. Specification number The type designation will consist of the defense specification number with the prefix M. Use [LMCO H404](#) for additional markings.

4.5.3 "Refer to [AGMA 1010-E95](#)."

$$\text{Coverage (percent)} = (2F - F^2) \times 100$$



"Must comply with [ASTM B104](#)."

Requirement	Verification
3.1	4.4
3.2	4.7.1
3.2.1.1	4.7.1.1

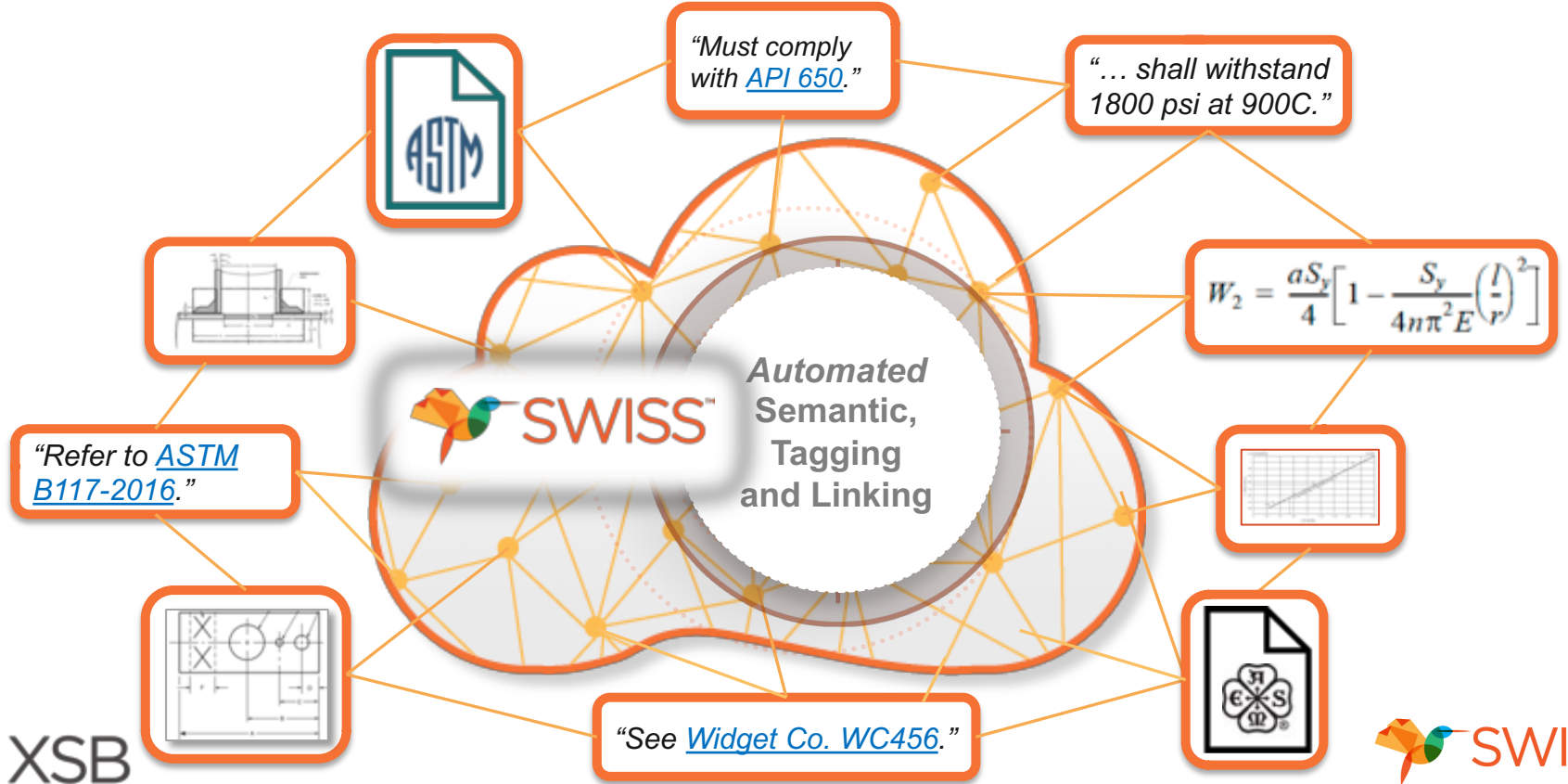
Requirement	Verification	Requirement	Verification
<a href="#">3.1</a>	<a href="#">4.4</a>	<a href="#">3.3.7.2</a>	<a href="#">4.7.2</a>
<a href="#">3.2</a>	<a href="#">4.7.1</a>	<a href="#">3.3.8</a>	<a href="#">4.7.1</a>
<a href="#">3.2.1.1</a>	<a href="#">4.7.1.1</a>	<a href="#">3.4.1</a>	<a href="#">4.7.3.1</a>





# SWISS Makes Data Contextual, Connected, and Interoperable

*Every data element knows its meaning, its status, and its relationship with every other piece of data.*

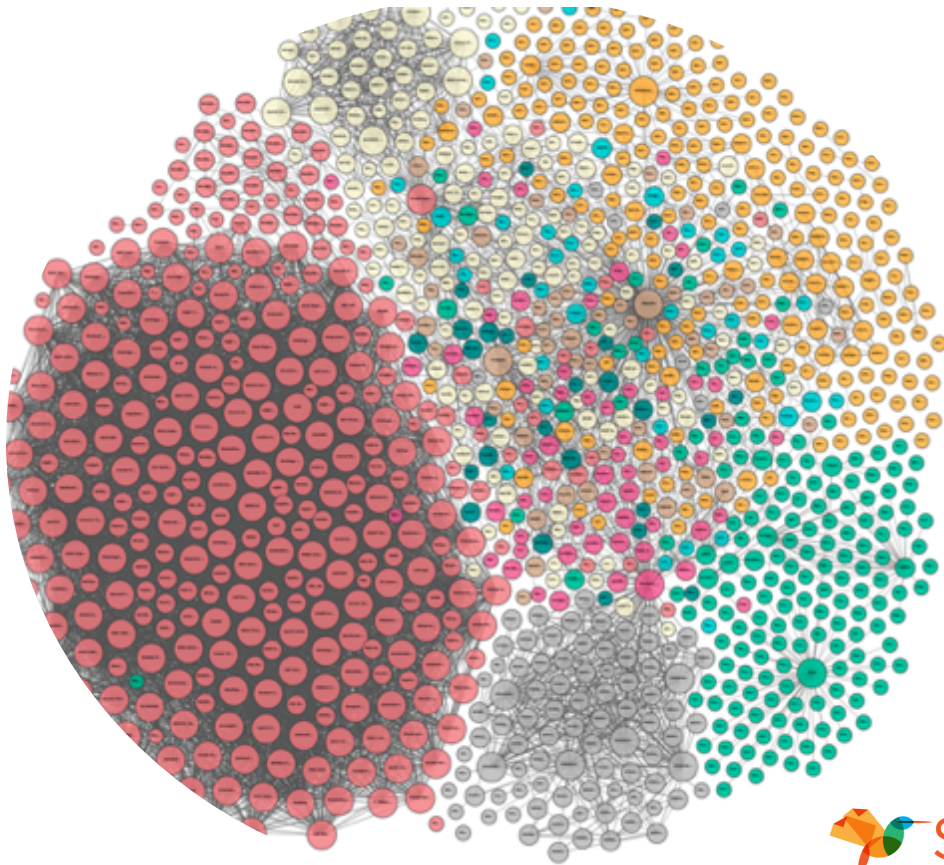


# The SWISS Knowledge Graph: Large and Growing

## 600M Connections

*and counting...*

- ASTM, ASME, AWS, IPC
- Most common government specs
- Collaborating with every major SDO
- Proprietary corporate specs (with appropriate security)



Turning Data into Actionable Assets



# SWISS API Delivers Data to the Apps You Already Use

## Apps & Wizards



Turning Data into Actionable Assets



# Too Much Time Spent On Tedious, Non-Value Added Tasks

*On average, per week, each engineer spends...*



**21.3 hours creating drawings**

**6.4 hours answering questions or clarifying drawings**

**5.5 hours generating additional drawing documentation**

*On average, per week, each machinist spends...*

**8.3 hours creating manufacturing or quality documentation**

**4.7 hours answering questions or clarifying documents**

**4.1 hours generating additional documentation**



ALSO: 51% of suppliers request clarification of documentation, and 39% experience scrap or rework due to misinterpretation of documentation or using non-compliant specs.



**XSB**

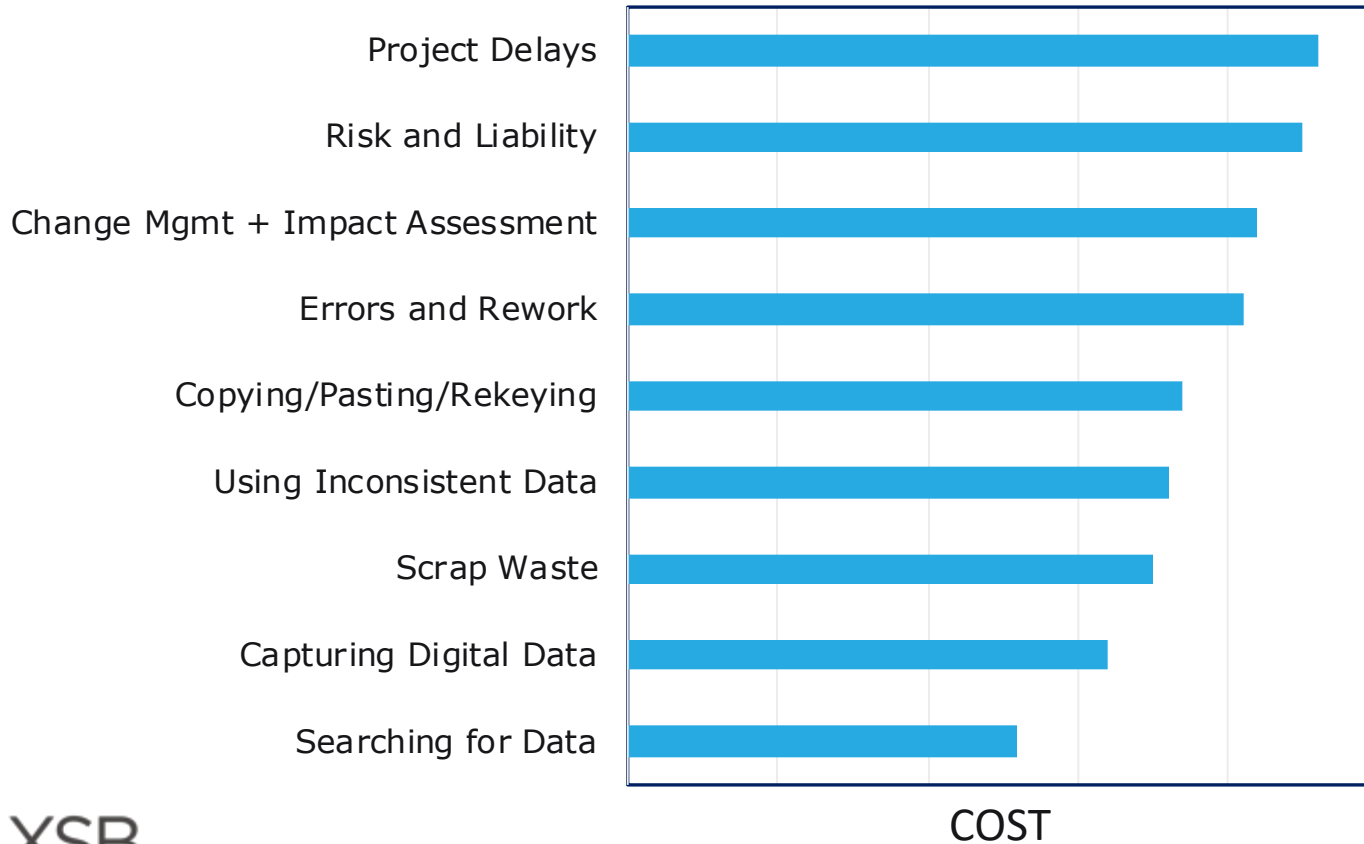
Turning Data into Actionable Assets

Source: Siemens and Lifecycle Insights "State of Model Based Enterprise Report"



**SWISS™**

# Tangible Costs and Inefficiencies



# Five SWISS Game Changers



## **INTEROPERABILITY**

Move effortlessly between concepts, work instructions, and industry specs using digital models instead of documents.



## **AUTHORITATIVE LINKING**

Every concept is connected to its authoritative source. Increases accuracy, reduces errors and risk, maximizes compliance.



## **CHANGE AWARE**

Exact changes in tech data are communicated to every viewer in real-time. Reduces change management time and cost, and shortens time to market.



## **PLM AND OFFICE 365 INTEGRATION**

Break down silos, keep workers in familiar tools. Improves productivity.



## **PLATFORM AND API MODEL**

Dev-friendly, build your own apps, and more. Sustainable for the long-term.



# Summary

- Engineering-intensive organizations are moving GD&T data into digital models
- The same companies are drowning in static engineering documents that are not part of the digital thread:
  - Standards, work instructions, notes on drawings, tech data packages, etc.
- SWISS brings non-GD&T data into the digital thread
- Drives savings in document creation, change management, fewer errors and rework, faster time to market



# Questions?

Visit us in the PLM Collaboration Café  
Or online at: [www.xsb.com](http://www.xsb.com) or [www.swiss.io](http://www.swiss.io)

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## PLM Road Map™ & PDT North America 2019

*PLM for Professionals – Product Lifecycle Innovation*

**CIMdata®**

May 29-30, Tysons Corner, VA

**-eurostep-**



*Turning Data into Actionable Assets*

